

Ohio State’s Counseling and Consultation Service and Employee Assistance Program developed this information guide to help you assist coworkers or students experiencing distress or causing a disruption.

If you are concerned for your safety or that of others, CALL 911 immediately.

- If you are concerned about the individual’s self-harm, call The Counseling Center Crisis Line330-264-9029
- When the situation allows...
 - If the individual is a student, call Student Conduct.. 614-292-0748
 - If the individual is a faculty or staff member, call the Office of Human Resources (Wooster).....330-263-3719

If you are NOT concerned for your immediate safety or that of others:

- Discuss the situation with the person to address the inappropriate behavior.
- Consider asking any disruptive individual to leave the room.*
- Suggest the following:
 - STUDENTS** can contact
ATI Counseling Services.....330-287-1258
 - Counseling is confidential.
 - Counseling does not affect academic records.
 - Counseling sessions are free to registered Ohio State ATI students.
 - FACULTY OR STAFF** can contact the
Employee Assistance Program.....800-678-6265
 - Counseling is available to university employees, their immediate families and domestic partners.
 - Counseling is not a part of personnel or human resource files.
 - Five free counseling sessions are available; counseling is confidential and voluntary.

* Consult pages 2 and 3 of this document for helpful hints on understanding and addressing distressed or disruptive behavior.

WHEN IN DOUBT, CALL 911!

IMPORTANT NUMBERS

Emergency 911
University Police.....330-287-0111

HELPFUL RESOURCES

(614 area code except where noted)

Student Life Departments

Counseling and Consultation Service (students)330-287-1258
go.osu.edu/ATlcounseling

Disability Services330-287-1253
go.osu.edu/ATIdisability

Multicultural Center.....688-8449
mcc.osu.edu

Student Advocacy Center..... 292-1111
studentaffairs.osu.edu/advocacy

Student Conduct.....292-0748
studentconduct.osu.edu

Student Health Center292-4321
shc.osu.edu

Student Life, Office of the Vice President..... 292-7393
studentlife.osu.edu

Student Wellness Center.....292-4527
swc.osu.edu

Faculty/Staff Resources

Employee Assistance Program..... 800-678-6265
osuhealthplan.com/OhioStateEAP

Human Resources.....292-2800
hr.osu.edu

(more resources on page 4)



Dealing with Disruptive Individuals

(Adapted from materials from The University of Colorado at Boulder and Penn State University)

WHAT IS DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR?

Behavior that interferes with students, faculty or staff and their access to an appropriate educational or work environment is considered disruptive.

WHAT ARE SOME EXAMPLES OF DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR?

- Yelling or screaming
- Persistent and unreasonable demands for time and attention
- Words or actions that intimidate or harass another
- Words or actions that cause another to fear for his/her personal safety
- Threats of physical assault

HOW SHOULD I DEAL WITH A DISRUPTIVE PERSON?

Disruptive behavior should not be ignored. Remain calm. Remind yourself that it is not about you; it is about the situation. Tell the individual that such behavior is inappropriate and there are consequences for failing to improve the disruptive behavior. Many disruptive situations involve anger. **Recognize that the period of peak anger usually lasts 20-30 seconds.** Although this may seem like an eternity in the throes of the situation, often it is best to “wait it out” before progressing.

DOCUMENTATION

Disruptive behavior should be documented. Write a factual, detailed account of what occurred. Use concrete terms. Share the documentation appropriately.

THE DOs

- DO listen through the anger. Use active listening.
- DO acknowledge the feelings of the individual.
- DO allow the person to vent and tell you what is upsetting to him/her. Use silence to allow the person to talk it out.
- DO set limits. Explain clearly and directly what behaviors are acceptable: “I will be willing to speak with you as soon as you lower your voice.”
- DO be firm, steady, consistent and honest.
- DO focus on what you can do to help resolve the situation.
- DO make personal referrals. Give a name of an individual when possible, and call ahead to brief the person.
- DO report the behavior to University Police and/or Student Conduct or Human Resources.

THE DON'Ts

- DON'T interrupt, particularly during the first 20-30 seconds of peak anger.
- DON'T minimize the situation.
- DON'T get into an argument or shouting match.
- DON'T blame, ridicule or use sarcasm.
- DON'T touch.
- DON'T ignore warning signs that the person is about to explode.
- DON'T ignore your own limitations.

Referrals and Resources (614 area code except where noted):

Emergency	911
University Police	330-287-0111
Student Conduct.....	292-0748
Employee Assistance Program	800-678-6265
Office of Human Resources (Wooster)	330-263-3719

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Dealing with Distressed Individuals

(Adapted from materials from The University of Colorado at Boulder and Penn State University)

WHAT IS MY ROLE?

You might be in a good position to spot someone who may be emotionally distressed. While some of this is expected, especially during stressful times of the year, you may notice someone acting in a way that is inconsistent with your normal experience with that person. You may be able to be a resource in times of trouble, and your expression of interest and concern may be critical in helping the individual re-establish emotional equilibrium. You also may be able to alert the university so that an appropriate intervention can be made.

POSSIBLE SIGNS OF DISTRESS

- Marked change in performance or behavior
- Excessive absence or tardiness
- Trouble eating and/or sleeping
- Disruptive behavior
- Undue aggressiveness
- Exaggerated emotional response that is obviously inappropriate to the situation
- Depressed or lethargic mood
- Hyperactivity or very rapid speech
- Marked change in personal hygiene
- Excessive confusion
- Dramatic weight loss or gain
- Dependency (individual hangs around or makes excessive appointments to see you)
- Behavior indicating loss of contact with reality
- Feelings of helplessness or hopelessness
- References to suicide
- References to homicide or assault
- Isolation from friends, family or classmates
- Giving away prized possessions
- Preparing for death by making a will and final arrangements

THE DOs

- DO speak with the individual privately.
- DO let him/her know you are concerned about his/her welfare.
- DO express your concern in behavioral, non-judgmental terms.
- DO tell him/her you are willing to help.
- DO listen carefully to what he/she is troubled about.
- DO help him/her explore options.
- DO suggest resources.
- DO make referrals to the appropriate campus department.
- DO point out that help is available and that seeking such help is a sign of strength and courage, rather than of weakness or failure.
- DO maintain clear and consistent boundaries and expectations.
- DO recognize your limits.
- DO enlist the help of others as appropriate.
- DO document the interaction or incident.

THE DON'Ts

- DON'T promise confidentiality.
- DON'T judge or criticize.
- DON'T ignore the unusual behavior.
- DON'T make the problem your own.
- DON'T involve yourself beyond the limits of your time or skill.

Referrals and Resources

- In a crisis situation, call University Police at **330-287-0111**.
- To consult regarding a student, call ATI Counseling Services at 330-287-1258.
- Student Conduct: **studentconduct.osu.edu**
- To consult regarding a faculty or staff member, call:
 - Ohio State Employee Assistance Program: 800-678-6265 (or visit **osuhealthplan.com/OhioStateEAP**)
 - Office of Human Resources, Employee and Labor Relations: **hr.osu.edu/elr**
- Ohio State Department of Public Safety: **ps.ohio-state.edu**

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**REACH:
TO SAVE A LIFE**

Ohio State Suicide Prevention’s
REACH Training Program
suicideprevention.osu.edu

Nationally, suicide is the second leading cause of death in young adults aged 19–24. Suicide is preventable, however, and you can help prevent a suicide by learning warning signs and how to intervene.

Ohio State Suicide Prevention is a free resource. Its REACH training program is a short, easy and free program available to all Ohio State affiliated organizations, units, departments and individuals upon request. For further information and/or to schedule training, call 614-688-5829 or email osusuicideprevention@osu.edu.

ccs.osu.edu

osuhealthplan.com/OhioStateEAP

HELPFUL RESOURCES (continued)
(614 area code except where noted)

Additional Resources

BART (to report bias or discrimination)	688-8449
studentaffairs.osu.edu/bias	
BRAVO (for cases of violence against GLBTQI)	294-7867
bravo-ohio.org	
Campus Suicide Prevention Program	688-5829
suicideprevention.osu.edu	
Employee Assistance Program	800-678-6265
osuhealthplan.com/OhioStateEAP	
Military and Veterans Services	247-VETS (8387)
veterans.osu.edu	
Psychological Services Center	292-2059
labs.psy.ohio-state.edu/psc	
(at OSU Harding Hospital)	293-9600
medicalcenter.osu.edu/patientcare/healthcare_services/ mental_health/harding/Pages/index.aspx	
Sexual Assault Response Network of Central Ohio	566-4770
ohiohealth.com/sexualassaultresponsenetwork	
SVES (Sexual Violence Education and Support)	292-4527
swc.osu.edu/about-us/staff/sexual-violence-education-and-support	

**24-Hour Crisis/
Suicide Prevention Services**

**The Counseling Center Crisis Line
330-264-9029**

**National Suicide Prevention Lifeline
800-273-8255**

(Veterans, press 1 to talk with a veteran)

Call for yourself or for someone else.

Services are free and confidential.

Available 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.